

CURRICULUM VITAE

EMERITUS PROFESSOR J. 'BAYO ADEKANYE

B.Sc. (Political Science) (Ibadan), M.A., PhD (Brandeis), FSSAN,
*Emeritus Professor of Political Science, University of Ibadan, &
Fellow of Social Science Academy of Nigeria*

I **Bio-Data**

- (a) **Name:** Adekanye (Surname), Joel Adebayo (Other Names in full)
- (b) **Date of Birth:** August 19, 1941
- (c) **Sex:** Male
- (d) **Marital Status:** Married to Professor (Mrs.) Tomilayo O. Adekanye, with three grown-up sons Dr. Adedayo (DOB 17/4/70), Dr. Babatunde (DOB 23/10/75), Dr. J. 'Bayo, Jr. ((DOB 20/5/88), & one grown-up and married daughter Ayomide Adepeju Balogun (nee Adekanye) (DOB 2/4/87)
- (e) **Citizenship:** Nigerian
- State of Origins:** Osun State
- Local Government/**
- Home Town:** Odo-Otin Local Government, Oyan
- (f) **Phone/WhatsApp No:** (+234) (0) 803 35 35 912
- Email Address:** <profbayo_adekanye@yahoo.com>

II **Present Appointments**

- & Addresses:**
1. Emeritus Professor of Political Science, July 1, 2014 -
Department of Political Science
Faculty of The Social Sciences
University of Ibadan, Nigeria
 2. Director & Chief Executive, September 30, 2009 -
ABATOM Associates (A Privately-incorporated Think-Tank)
(RC 823706: Date of Registration June 12, 2009)
Premium House, Suite 3, 2nd Floor
14/15 Magazine Road
Jericho, Ibadan, Nigeria
Website: www.abatom.com.ng

III **Previous Positions:**

1. Pro-Chancellor &
Chairman of Governing Council, May 28, 2016-June 20, 2019,
Chrisland University, P.M.B 2131, Abeokuta, Ogun State,
Nigeria.
2. Visiting Professor, August 31, 2014 - August 31, 2017
Department of Political Science and Public Administration
Babcock University, Ilishan-Remo Ogun State, Nigeria.
3. Contract Professor, January 1, 2010 - August 31, 2014
Department of Political Science and Public Administration
Babcock University, Ilishan-Remo, Ogun State, Nigeria.
4. Contract Professor, April 1 2007 - September 30, 2009
Department of Political Science, &
Dean, August 1, 2008 - September 30, 2009
Faculty of Social Sciences

- Kogi State University (since renamed Prince Abubakar Audu University), Anyigba, Kogi State, Nigeria.
5. Coordinator, Policy Analysis and Strategic Planning Unit (PASPU) & Peace and Security Analyst, April 1, 2006 - March 31, 2007,
Office of the Executive Secretary (now President), Executive Secretariat (now Commission), Economic Community of West African States (ECOWAS)
101 Yakubu Gowon Crescent, Asokoro District, Abuja FCT, Nigeria.
 6. Tenured Professor, Department of Political Science.
University of Ibadan, Nigeria (rising steadily from the position of Lecturer II on October 1, 1976, through the ranks of Lecturer I on October 1, 1978 and Senior Lecturer on October 1, 1980, to the rank of full Professor by October 1, 1985. Was on the latter rank for 21 years, until retirement from the University on October 1, 2006).
 7. Head, Department of Political Science, University of Ibadan, Nigeria (at three separate times: the first in Acting capacity, from August 1984 to July 1986; and on two other occasions, in Substantive capacity, from May 1992 to April 1994, and from May 1999 to April 2001).
 8. Research Fellow/Programme Leader, Ethnic and Nationalist Conflicts (ENC) Programme, International Peace Research Institute, Oslo (PRIO), Norway, May 1994-September 1997.
 9. Director, Master's in Strategic Studies (MSS) Professional Degree Programme, Department of Political Science, University of Ibadan, October 1997 - March 1999.
 10. Foundation Director, Centre for Peace and Conflict Studies (CEPACS), University of Ibadan, Nigeria, April 2001 - May 2004.

IV **University Education (with dates):**

1. Undergraduate Education: University of Ibadan, Nigeria: Department of Political Science, 1964-1967.
2. Graduate Training: Brandeis University, Waltham, Mass., USA: Department of Politics, 1969-1976.

V **Academic Qualifications (with dates):**

1. B.Sc. (Pol.) Second-Upper Class Honours Degree, University of Ibadan, 1967.
2. M.A. Degree, Brandeis University, earned in 1971, but applied for in 1974.
3. Ph.D. Degree, Brandeis University, 1976.

VI **Personal Qualities:**

- Of considerably inquisitive and analytic-causal orientation, with proven innovative abilities.
- Married to one of Nigeria's foremost women agricultural economists and a gender specialist Professor Tomilayo Adekanye, with whom are jointly run and operated two privately incorporated and non-governmental organisations, or think tanks, that combine research with the advocacy and empowerment work: namely, the Centre for Gender, Governance and Development (CEGGAD) and the ABATOM Associates (For the complementarity of skills,

expertise, functions, and activities shared by the two bodies and their boards of directors, visit the latter's Website: www.abatom.com.ng).

- Have the necessary gender-aware analytical bent of mind and breadth of knowledge for grappling with the issues and needs of policy-making regarding the gender question in today's complex and globalizing environment, including the requirements for promoting inclusion of women and other disadvantaged groups (among them children and the elderly) in various processes and at all levels, and the tools, methods, and mechanisms for achieving this objective.
- Radiate excellent inter-personal, team-building warmth and outlook.
- Possess considerable social and influencing skills.
- Have had years of working and management experience in countless diverse and multi/stake/cultural/ethnic/religious settings within and across a number of countries.
- Place a premium on integrity, especially academic, moral, and financial.
- Very well-travelled and internationally exposed.
- Most highly proficient in English and Yoruba both oral and written.
- Computer literate.

VII Scholarships, Fellowships and Prizes (with dates):

(A) PRIZES AND FELLOWSHIPS (in respect of Academic work only):

1. *Federal Nigerian Scholar*, awarded in 1964, and used for beginning and completing Undergraduate University education at Ibadan in June 1967.
2. *University of Ibadan Scholar*, awarded in 1965 as result of excellent performance at First-year University Examinations of May/June 1965, and held up to graduation in June 1967.
3. *Department of Political Science Prize*, awarded by the University of Ibadan's Department of Political Science in May/June 1965, and held up to graduation in June 1967.
4. *Rockefeller Foundation Fellow*, awarded by the Rockefeller Foundation of America in 1968, and utilised during the first half of Graduate education in the United States, 1969-73.
5. *Advanced Graduate Student Associate*, Centre For International Affairs (CFIA), Harvard University, Cambridge, Massachusetts, USA, 1972-74.
6. *Fellow, Inter-University Seminar on Armed Forces and Society*, awarded on the basis of already established academic interests and professional achievements, June 1976.
7. *Visiting Fellow, Centre for the Study of Arms Control and International Security (CSACIS)*, Department of Politics, University of Lancaster, Lancaster, England, 1982-3.
8. *Canadian Commonwealth Research Fellow*, Dalhousie University, Halifax, Nova Scotia, Canada, 1990-91.
9. *Fellow of Social Science Academy of Nigeria (FSSAN)*, Abuja, 2007.

(B) RESEARCH AND TRAVEL GRANTS, & BOOK PUBLICATION SUPPORT AWARDS

1. UNESCO/IPRA Travel Grant, to the International Peace Research Association's (IPRA) Summer Seminar, Vasterhaninge, Sweden, July 31-August 12, 1978.
2. Ford Foundation Travel Grant, to the Conference/Workshop on Militarism and Disarmament in the Third World, Institute of Development Studies, University of Sussex, Brighton, England, April 2-11, 1979.
3. Consultant, Demilitarisation Working Group, the World Order Models Project (WOMP) Conference, Lisbon, Portugal, July 1980.

4. SAREC (Swedish Agency for Research Cooperation and Development) Travel Grant, to Wingspread Conference on “*The Role of Military Expenditure in the Developmental Process*”, Racine, Wisconsin, USA, September 3-5, 1981; and one of the Nine (9) Researchers subsequently involved in the international collaborative project on the same subject under the joint directorship of Nicole Ball and Milton Leitenberg, and also funded by SAREC.
5. UNESCO/IPRA Travel Grant, to the Eighth General Conference of the international Peace Research Association (IPRA), Konigstein, Germany, August 18-23, 1979.
6. UNESCO/IPRA Travel Grant, to the Ninth General Conference of the International Peace Research Association (IPRA), Orillia, Ontario, Canada, June 22-26, 1981.
7. JOSEPH ROWNTREE CHARITABLE TRUST GRANT, financing the Visiting Fellowship at Centre for the Study of Arms Control and International Security (CSACIS), Department of Politics, University of Lancaster, England, 1982-3.
8. CANADIAN COMMONWEALTH RESEARCH GRANT, financing the Visiting Fellowship and Sabbatical year’s stay, at Dalhousie University, Halifax, Nova Scotia, Canada, 1990-91.
9. Publication support for the First edition of **Military Occupation and Social Stratification, Inaugural Address, University of Ibadan, November 1993**, published by Vantage Publication (Int.) Ltd, Samonda, Ibadan, made possible with Grant Award from *Friedrich Elbert Foundation*, C/O University of Lagos, Akoka-Yaba, Lagos, 1993.
10. TOYOTA GRANT AWARD of Y8,000,000 (the equivalent of USD88,800), with Grant Award Certificate signed and dated by Chairman of the Board of Directors The Toyota Foundation on October 25, 1995, received by applicant, for financing the two-year collaborative research project on “*Disarming Ethnic Guerrillas, Power-Sharing and Transition to Democracy in Africa*”, which I led during my tenure as Visiting Professor/Programme Leader of the Ethnic and Nationalist Conflicts (ENC) Programme at the International Peace Research Institute, Oslo (PRIO), Norway, 1994-1997.
11. DANIDA Grant, funding the collaborative research project on “*A Comparative Study of Sub-Regional Security Protocols in Africa*”, led and conducted under the auspices of Africa Leadership Forum, Ota, Ogun State, Nigeria, 1997-1998.
12. BRITISH COUNCIL Travel Grants, given under the links programme with the Centre for Peace and Conflict Studies (CEPACS), University of Ibadan, for research visits by me and other Research Fellows to INCORE, University of Ulster at Magee, Derry/Londonderry, Northern Ireland, between March/April 1999 and June 2001.
13. ASSOCIATION OF AFRICAN UNIVERSITIES (AAU) Project Grant of USD 175,000, which was competed for by me along with other heads of University Departments and Centres from Nigeria and across the rest of Africa, including University of Lagos, University of Ghana, University of South Africa, University of Witwatersrand, Egerton University, Kenya, and Makerere University, Uganda, and was won for financing the commencement, implementation and completion of the initial phase of the Master’s in Humanitarian and Refugee Studies (MHRS) Professional Degree Programme, at the Centre for Peace and Conflict Studies (CEPACS), University of Ibadan, April 2001-May 2004.
14. GERMAN ACADEMIC EXCHANGE SERVICE (*DEUTSCHER AKADEMISCHER AUSTAUSCH DIENST*) (or simply DAAD) SCHOLARSHIPS SCHEME, supporting funding for students enrolled in the Master’s in Humanitarian and Refugee Studies (MHRS) Professional Degree Programme at the Centre for Peace and Conflict Studies (CEPACS), University of Ibadan, Nigeria, beyond the first phase of the Programme ending in 2004, and secured under a Memorandum of Understanding signed with

DAAD by me as the Foundation Director of CEPACS just before leaving office on April 26, 2004.

15. Publication support for the first Nigerian edition of Author's (2022) book on **The Comparative Method and Civil-Military Relations**, ISBN: 978-978-59279-5-5, produced by Ibadan University Press (IUP Publishing House), University of Ibadan, Nigeria, produced in collaboration with Mosuro/Booksellers Limited, Magazine Road, Jericho, Ibadan, Nigeria, November 2022, with a competitive Grant Award provided by the Tertiary Education Fund under the Higher Education Book Development Project, TETFUND, TETFund Building, No.6 Zambesi Crescent, Off Aguiyi Ironsi Street, Maitama, Abuja, FCT, Nigeria, June 28, 2021.

VIII. Membership of Learned Societies, Honours, Distinctions, and Contributions:

(A) MEMBERSHIP OF PROFESSIONAL BODIES, DISTINGUISHED LECTURES, AND HONOURS AT NATIONAL AND INTERNATIONAL LEVELS

1. Member, Nigerian Political Science Association, 1977 and up to-date
2. Member, International Peace Research Association (IPRA), 1978-81.
3. For four years, one of the two African members (the other being Dr. Bathily Abdoulaye from Senegal) on the Governing Council, International Peace Research Association (IPRA), 1979-83.
4. Guest Speaker, St. Antony's College, Oxford University, February 1983.
5. External Examiner, to many Nigerian Universities and for their Undergraduate and Postgraduate degree programmes, including the University of Ife (now Obafemi Awolowo University), Ahmadu Bello University at Zaria, University of Ilorin, and University of Lagos, and at various times from 1981/82 and up to 1994.
6. Cited in *Who's Who in Nigeria*, 3rd Edition (Lagos: Biographical Centre of Nigeria Limited, 1985), p. 5.
7. Distinguished Participant, All-Nigeria Conference on Foreign Policy, held at the National Institute for Policy and Strategic Studies (NIPSS), Kuru, near Jos, April 6-13, 1986.
8. Nominated, Director of Research/Chief Editor, Nigerian Political Science Association (NPSA) in May 1986, serving as part of the Association's Executive during the tenure of Professor Moibi Amoda as President up to June 1989.
9. Guest Lecturer, The National Institute for Policy and Strategic Studies (NIPSS), Kuru, Jos, Nigeria, 1987-90.
10. Invited as Member, Group of Experts advising the Geneva-based United Nations Institute for Disarmament Research (UNIDIR) on the research project on "*Peaceful Uses of Outer Space: Implications for International Security*," 1990-92.
11. Member, Study Group on "*The Military and Militarism in Africa*" set up under the auspices of the Council for the Development of Social Science Research In Africa (CODESRIA), Dakar, Senegal, 1990-1995.
12. Appointed Member, Editorial Advisory Board, **Nigerian Journal of International Affairs** (NIIA, Lagos), January 1989, and staying engaged until 1994.
13. Cited, in the "*Global Registry of Experts on the Economics of Military Affairs*" compiled by Jurgen Brammer with a Grant from the Ford Foundation made available to ECAAR, 1995.
14. Team Leader (other Members of Team being Gunnvor Berge and Malvern Lumsden), of the *Evaluation Project on Norwegian Church Aid's Humanitarian and Peace-making Work in Mali*, conducted for the Norwegian Ministry of Foreign Affairs by the International Peace Research Institute, Oslo (PRIO), Norway, 1997.

15. Member, International Advisory Boards for the two International Peace Research Institute, Oslo (PRIO) based Journals, **Security Dialogue** (1997-2000) and **Journal of Peace Research** (October 1997- September 2005).
16. Distinguished Guest Lecturer, as well as External Examiner, to The National Defence College (formerly National War College) Course Participants, Abuja, from 1997 up to 2010.
18. Nominated, by the University of Ulster-based Initiative on Conflict Resolution and Ethnicity (INCORE), Ulster, Northern Ireland, to serve on its International Advisory Board being then run in association with the United Nations University (UNU), Tokyo, Japan, 1999.
19. Editor, **Ibadan Journal of The Social Sciences**, Journal of Faculty of The Social Sciences, University of Ibadan, 2001-2006.
20. Invited Keynote Address, on “*Reforming the Character of Civil-Military Relations for Democratic Governance in Nigeria After 1999*”, Delivered at Workshop on ‘Democracy and The Military in Nigeria’ at the Women Centre, Agege, Lagos, organized under the auspices of the Faculty of Social Sciences, University of Lagos, December 6-7, 2004.
21. Member, UN Expert *Working Group on Enforced or Involuntary Disappearances* (WEIGD), United Nations Office of the High Commissioner for Human Rights (OHCHR) (now simply known as Human Rights Commission), *Palais des Nations*, Geneva, June 2000 - August 2008, and Deputy Chairman of the Group from May 2004 - May 2006.
22. Vice-Chairman Rapporteur, UN WGEID Mission to Colombia, July 5-13, 2005.
23. Member, National Universities Commission (NUC) Accreditation Teams (and, on number of occasions, Leader of the Political Science Sub-Teams) sent on Accreditation assignment to various universities across Nigeria, including Kaduna State University, University of Abuja, Bingham University, Ekiti State University, Ambrose Alli University, Delta State University, University of Lagos, Redeemer’s University, Obafemi Awolowo University, Osun State University, and Benson Idahosa University, and at various times in the period from 2006 to 2014.
24. Invited Keynote Presentation, on “*Experience of a WGEID Former Member*” at Commemoration Event for the 30th Anniversary of the Working Group on Enforced or Involuntary Disappearances, United Nations Office of the High Commissioner for Human Rights (OHCHR), *Palais des Nations*, Geneva, November 5, 2010.
25. Invited Keynote Address on “*Police Powers and Federal Systems: The Nigerian Case in Comparative Perspective*” at the Fourth Matriculation Lecture, Achievers University, Owo, Ondo State of Nigeria, Thursday February 10, 2011.

(B) DISTINCTIONS IN SERVICE, AND HONOURS CONFERRED, IN RECOGNITION OF CONTRIBUTIONS TO VARIOUS PROFESSIONAL ENDEAVOURS AT DIFFERENT LEVELS, INCLUDING SERVICE TO UNIVERSITY OF IBADAN

1. Come to be recognized as a well-established and respected Nigerian Scholar and Professor of Political Science both nationally and internationally.
2. Carried out pioneering work in civil-military relations, military-ethnic studies, defence versus development studies, peace and conflict analysis, military components of debt and adjustment burden, linking conflict diagnosis, conflict prevention and conflict management, post-conflict peace-building, and democratic control of armed forces; emerging as one of Africa’s most renowned experts in those fields.
3. Pioneer, in the intellectual development of civil-military relations as a field of university teaching, research, and specialisation in Nigeria.

4. Designer, University of Ibadan's Department of Political Science Final-year Course on "Comparative Civil-Military Relations" (1977) whose contents came to be subsequently replicated across the Academic Undergraduate Programmes of Most Other Nigerian University Departments of Political Science.
5. Distinguished Member of Senate, University of Ibadan, Nigeria, for a period of Twenty-two (22) years, 1984 - 2006.
6. During the thirty years of being tenured Member of the Teaching Staff of Department of Political Science, University of Ibadan (from 1976 to 2006), had joined hands with other Senior colleagues, among them one's own former lecturers and mentors, to help greatly raise the Academic profile of this University Department to become one of the leading Departments of Political Science on the African continent.
7. Initiator, and Founder, *The Master's in Strategic Studies (MSS) Professional Degree Programme*, whose Draft Programme was completed during my tenure as Acting Head of Department of Political Science, University of Ibadan, 1984-86, and resulting subsequently in the signing of A Memorandum of Understanding for the Professional Degree Programme to be set up and jointly run by the Department of Political Science, University of Ibadan, and the National Defence College (NDC), Abuja (formerly National War College, NWC, Lagos), from 1994 to 2017.
8. As Research Fellow and *Programme Leader of the Ethnic and Nationalist Conflicts (ENC) Programme at the International Peace Research Institute, Oslo (PRIO)*, Norway, May 1994 - September 2007, had helped to foster useful research links and exchanges between that Oslo-based International Institute and many University Departments and Research Centres running similar programmes both within Norway (particularly the Universities of Oslo, Bergen, and Tromso in Norway) and in other Nordic countries (of which Sweden's *Nordiska Afrikainstitutet*, Uppsala, then headed by a fellow Nigerian professional colleague Professor Adebayo Olukoshi, was the most notable).
9. Leader, and Chief Investigator, The Toyota Foundation-funded collaborative research project on "*Disarming Ethnic Guerrillas, Power-Sharing, and Transition to Democracy in Africa*" (with Ethiopia, Uganda, South Africa, and Mozambique as Case-Studies), conducted under the auspices of the International Peace Research Institute, Oslo (PRIO), 1995-97, with other Collaborators in the project drawn internationally from many countries and institutions, and among them: Eghosa E. Osaghae (then based at University of Transkei, Umtata, South Africa); Amii Omara-Otunnu (University of Connecticut at Storrs, USA); Abillah H. Omari (Mozambique/Tanzania Centre for Foreign Policy at Dar-es-Salaam, Tanzania); Kees Kingma (Bonn International Conversion Centre, BICC, Bonn, Germany); Rafiu Ayo Akindele (Nigerian Institute of International Affairs, NIIA, Victoria Island, Lagos, Nigeria); Jimi Adisa (then at University of Ibadan, Nigeria); John Markakis (University of Crete, Greece); and with Robin A Luckham (Institute of Development Studies, IDS, Sussex, England) as the Project Consultant.
10. Leader, and Chief Investigator, *The Norwegian Church Aid's Humanitarian and Peace-making Project Evaluation work in Mali* funded by the Norwegian Ministry of Foreign Affairs (MFA), and conducted under the auspices of the International Peace Research Institute, Oslo (PRIO), Norway, 1996-97.
11. Member, Board of Academic Links Programme, University of Ibadan, 1998.
12. Member, Joint Council/Senate/Congregation Search Team for New Vice-Chancellor, University of Ibadan, 1999. Others in the Search Team were: Chief E. O. Otitoju (Council Member; as Chair), Professor Wole Adebo, College of Medicine (now deceased), Dr. P. Kassey Garba, Department of Economics (later Professor), Dr. Francis Egbokhare, (later Professor), Department of Linguistics and African Languages.

13. Member, Sub-Committee Governance, University of Ibadan *Council Committee on Vision and Mission for the 21st Century* (Chaired by Professor Temitayo Shokunbi, College of Medicine), 2000.
14. Chairman, Faculty Examinations Malpractices and Associated Offences Committee (FEMAOC), Faculty of The Social Sciences, University of Ibadan, 2000.
15. Member, Senior Staff Disciplinary Committee (SSDC) of Governing Council, University of Ibadan, 2001-2003.
16. Initiator, establishment of Centre for Peace and Conflict Studies (CEPACS), University of Ibadan, as a new autonomous and multi-disciplinary research and training body under the instrument of Senate Paper No. 4549 passed by the University Senate on January 31, 2000.
17. Designer, for CEPACS, University of Ibadan, of the Centre's Five Major Research Programmes, namely: (i) *Managing Ethnic and Social Conflicts* (MESOC) Programme, (ii) *Traditional African Conflict Resolution Practices, Sources, and Methods* (TACOR) Programme, (iii) *Conditions of Women and Children in War and Peace* (COWAC) Programme, (iv) *Environmental Scarcity and Conflicts* (ESAC) Programme, and (v) *Peacekeeping, Peacemaking, and Peacebuilding* (or The 3 P's) Programme, which the Centre for Peace and Conflict Studies ran, along with its flagstaff Postgraduate training programme on Master's in Humanitarian and Refugee Studies (MHRs), for the better part of the period from 2001 to 2017.
18. Initiator, as well as Designer, *The Master's in Humanitarian and Refugees Studies (MHRs) Professional Degree Programme*, Centre for Peace and Conflict Studies (CEPACS), University of Ibadan, 2001.
19. Initiator, Recipient, and Chief Executor, Funding for the commencement, implementation, and completion of the initial phase of the Master's in Humanitarian and Refugee Studies (MHRs) Professional Degree Programme, financed by a Grant from the Accra-based Association of African Universities (AAU), April 2001 - May 2004, and requiring considerable portion of the Grant award being used as scholarships for supporting students admitted into the Programme from various conflict -torn societies in Africa, including Liberia, Sierra Leone, Cameroon, Chad, Democratic Republic of Congo, and Sudan (By the end of that initial phase of the AAU-supported programme in May 2004, CEPACS could boast of running one of the most international Postgraduate Degree programmes at the University of Ibadan as at the time. Also, see the Entry No. 20 immediately below).
20. Immediately following the presentation of Examination Results of the First Set of Candidates for the Award of the MSc (Humanitarian and Refugee Studies) Degree Programme, *then Dean, Postgraduate School, University of Ibadan*, had testified as much. Writing in his letter of October 19, 2003 to the CEPACS Director under the caption "*In Appreciation*", and obviously done on behalf of the Board of the Postgraduate School in particular and the University authorities generally, *Professor A. Idowu Olayinka* had congratulated the Centre Director and colleagues on the "remarkable achievement, given all the well-known problems associated with such an initiative." The University authorities he said were "particularly delighted about the international nature of the course, being able to draw students from other countries and attracting funding support from international organisations."
21. Appointed, *Coordinator, Policy Analysis and Strategic Planning Unit (PASPU) & Peace and Security Analyst*, April 1, 2006 - March 31, 2007, Office of the Executive Secretary (now President), Executive Secretariat (now Commission), Economic Community of West African States (ECOWAS), Abuja FCT, Nigeria. The regional organisation was undergoing the transition from an Executive Secretariat to a Commission at the time, necessitated by the need for repositioning the Community better fulfill its founding objectives and address emergent challenges. The

- Appointment was to help with tasks thrown up by the change. Reported directly to His Excellency Dr. Mohammed Ibn Chambas, first, as the Executive Secretary (beginning from April 1, 2006 up to January 1, 2007 when the Commission took off) and, later, as President (starting from January 1, 2007 up to the end of contract appointment on March 31, 2007).
22. Appointed, *Dean, Faculty of Social Sciences, Dean, Faculty of Social Sciences, Kogi State University* then under the late Professor Francis S. Idachaba's administration as Vice-Chancellor (That institution had since been renamed Prince Abubakar Audu University), Anyigba, Kogi State. Served as Dean of Social Sciences from August 1, 2008 to September 30, 2009.
 23. Inducted, *Fellow of Social Science Academy of Nigeria (FSSAN)*, Abuja, 2008.
 24. Made *The Chair, PhD Proposals Vetting Committee*, Department of Political Science and Public Administration, Babcock University, Ilishan-Remo, Ogun State, 2010, and holding on to the position until the end of appointment at the University as Contract Professor in 2014.
 25. "*Meritorious Award*", *By the Board of Fellows Centre for Peace and Conflict Studies (CEPACS), University of Ibadan*, conferred in recognition of the recipient's pioneering effort as the *FIRST DIRECTOR OF CEPACS*, the ceremony taking place on occasion of the Institution's 10th Anniversary Celebration at the University Conference Centre, University of Ibadan, September 3, 2010.
 26. "*Distinguished Scholars Award*", awarded by Association of Graduate Students of Political Science (AGSPOS) University of Ibadan under Akin E. Temitope as President, in recognition of what the Association described as the recipient's "intellectual ingenuity and contribution to the field of political science in Africa", May 26, 2011.
 27. By the time of 70th Birthday Anniversary on August 19, 2011, had come to be regarded by many professional colleagues in the country as "*the Great-Grandfather Professor of Professors of Political Science*". An earned honorary epithet no doubt made evident, not just from just the *public Tributes* placed by younger professional colleagues like the now late Ayo Olukotun (see "Bayo Adekanye at 70: a tribute", *The Punch*, 19 August, 2011), Eghosa Osaghae ("An academic icon at 70", *The Guardian*, 19 August, 2011), Segun Ayobolu ("Celebrating a 'Beautyful' (sic) One", *The Nation*, 20 August, 2011, back page), and Kayode Fayemi ("Celebrating a mentor@70", along with *the Reactions to those Tributes circulated on the Internet* by many others literally across the globe, among them Adigun Agbaje, Mojubaolu Okome, Wale Olaitan (now late), Kunle Amuwo (also now late), Adebayo Olukoshi, Jumoke Yacob-Haliso, Rotimi Suberu, Wale Adebani, Banji Oyeyinka, and Antonia Simbine (see "*Tribute(s) about Adekanye at 70: Reactions*", in www.abatom.com.ng/gallery). But the conferred honorary epithet also made evident from what was regarded as the subject's contributions to the training of countless former students at both undergraduate and postgraduate levels many of who, now distinguished professors in their own right, have in turn produced their own professors to be found employed in various university departments or research centres either across Nigeria or in a number of foreign countries, including USA; of many other former students and their own students, still, found occupying top key positions in government and politics, the legislatures, public bureaucracies, the defence establishment, the police and other security agencies, customs and immigration, in the country's diplomatic service, as well as the various regional and international organisations and development agencies or their subsidiaries either based in Nigeria or in foreign lands; and of some others, yet still, found engaged in various sectors of the Nigerian economy and industry, in the world of trade, trade, commerce and communications, journalism, or as

- independent scholars, policy analysts, or consultants running their own private concerns or non-governmental organisations.
28. Voted, “*The Best Staff of the Year Award*”, during the tail end of my Contract Professorial Appointment at Babcock Business School (BBS), Babcock University, by all the Faculty Staff of the School, May 2014.
 29. Appointed, by the Council of the University of Ibadan, as *Emeritus Professor of Political Science*, in the Faculty of the Social Sciences, University of Ibadan, July 1, 2014 –
 30. *Privileged to have A Special Edition of Distinguished Personality Lecture Series held in one’s honour*, by the Department of Political Science and Public Administration, Babcock University, Ilishan-Remo, Ogun State, for celebrating two things: first, the appointment as Emeritus Professor of Political Science, at University of Ibadan; and, second, marking the end of first phase of the Contract engagement at Babcock and the return to Ibadan. The Guest Lecturer at the Distinguished Personality Lecture Event was Professor Eghosa Osaghae, Vice-Chancellor, Igbinedion University; Title of Lecture, “Political Scientists and Governance in Nigeria”; Venue, Babcock Business School (BBS), Babcock University; and Date, October 15, 2014. The Babcock University event was presided by the institution’s then President/Vice-Chancellor Professor J. A. Kayode Makinde, along with his deputy the Vice-President/Deputy Vice-Chancellor Professor Iheanyichikwu Okoro, and the University Pastor Dr. Tunde Ojewole.
 31. A Distinguished Lecture of its own organized by the *alma mater* the Department of Political Science, University of Ibadan, *for honouring both Emeritus Professor Bunmi Ayoade and myself, as the first two emeriti professors of political science ever to be appointed in the history of the discipline in Nigeria but being both also from University of Ibadan*, was held on June 25, 2015. The Guest Lecturer on this occasion was Dr. Tunji Olaopa; Title of Lecture, “The Legitimacy of Political Science as a Discipline in Nigeria”; Venue of Event, Faculty of Law Large Lecture Theatre, University of Ibadan.
 32. *Appointed, Pro-Chancellor & Chairman of Governing Council, Chrisland University, Abeokuta, Ogun State, with effect from May 28, 2016. Served meritoriously for a little over three years until voluntary disengagement on June 20, 2019.*
 33. Recipient, *Certificate of Appreciation*, from the Department of Political Science and Public Administration, Veronica Adeleke School of Social Sciences, Babcock University, presented by the Head of Department Professor Michael Abiodun Oni, at the Babcock Guest House, “for” what was described as “your support and cooperation in the service of the Department of Political Science and Public Administration” at Babcock University, Ilishan-Remo, Ogun State, Nigeria, December 4, 2016.
 34. Celebrated, as “*Quintessential Academic Giant and Icon@80*”, in a Tribute publicly placed and published by some former Doctoral Students, specifically A Group of Nine mostly ex-Babcock University PhD Supervisees plus One from Ibadan, in commemoration of their Teacher’s 80th Birthday Anniversary, appearing in *Nigerian Tribune* (Ibadan), Thursday August 19, 2021. See, also, Tunji Ajibade, “Emeritus Professor who scored me 80 turns 80”, **The Punch** (Lagos), 24 September, 2021; Segun Ayobolu, “Are political scientists too not to blame?”, **The Nation** (Lagos), first published October 16, 2021, and reproduced June 11, 2022.
 35. Recipient, *Plaque for Distinguished Merit Award*, presented as the inscription read “in appreciation of EXEMPLARY MENTORSHIP”, by the Class of 2001 Department of Political Science, University of Ibadan, September 29, 2023.

(C) *DISTINCTIONS IN COMMUNITY SERVICE*

1. Appointed, *Choir Adviser*, to the hometown parish *Choir of Christ Apostolic Church (CAC), Oke-Igbala, Oyan*, in the Odo-Otin Local Government Area (LGA) of Osun State, Nigeria, in December 1990, and held on to position for the next five continuous years up to December 1995.
2. Appointed *Choir Patron*, of the same hometown parish *Choir of Christ Apostolic Church (CAC), Oke-Igbala, Oyan*, on December 28, 1995, by the Church's Board of Elders, acting on recommendation of then Choirmaster Elder B.A.R. Aderibigbe, although the installation ceremony for formalizing the appointment was not to take place until another five years. The installation ceremony (i.e. *Iwuye*) for the appointment was conducted as part of the Choir's Annual Festival held in the sanctuary of CAC, Oke-Igbala, Oyan, on December 28, 2003. Installation ceremony for the CAC Choir Patron was a great social event, and used by the Church Choir leadership for garnering into the Choir's coffers huge donations attracted from important personalities, including top members of Osun State Government from the State capital Osogbo, among them His Excellency the then Governor of Osun State Prince Olagunsoye Oyinlola, ably represented by his amiable wife and the First Lady, Mrs Omotola Oyinlola, but with the latter also attending the event in her own right, and accompanied in person by then Deputy Governor of the State, Erelu Olusola Obada; most of the family members of the honouree and his wife Professor (Mrs) Tomilayo Adekanye; as well as many of their friends, colleagues, and well-wishers drawn either from the Oyan/Okuku/Ilesa axis or from outside the State, including Ibadan and Lagos.
3. Chairman, *Social Issues Sub-Committee, Chapel of The Resurrection, University of Ibadan*, 2003-2006. Among the country's social issues focused on by the University of Ibadan-based Church group, for sensitizing not just the congregants of the Chapel but the wider University community and its catchment area, included such issues as "the rising menace of political corruption in the country", "police brutality versus human rights violations across the land", "undue emphasis on money as criterion of social distinctions in society", "declining value of integrity in public service", "positive role for Christians to make a difference in the politics of a corrupt and badly divided society", and last but not the least "perils of the then widely suspected 'third-term' elongation bid under the Obasanjo presidency". The methods used by The Chapel's Sub-Committee for sensitizing the target groups of individuals about those social issues ranged from organising seminars, symposia, and public lectures; and making timely interventions on critical issues of national significance; to issuing occasional press releases and public statements. One of such press releases was that concerning "*the 'third-term' elongation bid*" (see **Publication** 103 below).
4. Elected, *Vice-President* (and serving as part of the community association's Chief Executive), *Forest Hill Estate Residents' Association (FHERA), New Jericho GRA*, serving from mid-2015 to August 15, 2016.
5. Appointed, *Chairman, Central Planning Committee for the 60th Anniversary of the Choir of All Saints' Church, Jericho*, Ibadan, by then Choirmaster Engr. Akin Morakinyo on March 14, 2018, for planning and executing the All Saints' Church, Jericho, Choir's 60th Anniversary Celebrations originally scheduled to hold in the first week of November 2020 (The Celebrations were to be later delayed by one year however, due to onset of the COVID-19 pandemic and its attendant protocols on social and physical distancing coupled with travel restrictions).
6. Elected, *Chairman, Constitution Review Committee, Forest Hill Estate Residents Association*, New Jericho GRA, Ibadan, April 2019; Other effective Members of the Committee being Alhaji Bode Fadare, a retired Permanent Secretary, and Mrs. Funmilayo Adeosun, a Barrister-at-Law. Outcome of the exercise produced "*The Constitution of Forest Hill Estate Association 2014, Amended 2020 (Draft)*", submitted by the Committee to the Association, on February 5, 2020.

7. Honoured, along with spouse Professor Tomilayo Adekanye, by the All Saints' Church Choir, Jericho, Ibadan, with "*Exemplary Leadership & Commitment Award*", in recognition of what was adjudged "the very huge success" of The 2-Day All Saints' Church Choir 60th Anniversary Festival and Celebrations which had been earlier held on 6th and 7th November, 2021, and for what was described as the "excellent performance" of the Chairman and other members of the Planning Committee charged with organising the event. Presentation of the plaque of commendation, which took place as part of Congregational service, was a brief ceremony held towards the end of the Matings of Sunday December 19, 2021.

IX. Details of University Teaching and Research Experience, including Administrative Posts Held over entire Duration of Academic Career, 1967 - 2019:

(A) ACADEMIC AND RESEARCH POSITIONS HELD

The institutions where academic and administrative appointments had been held include:

- University of Ife (now Obafemi Awolowo University), Nigeria, Department of Political Science: Assistant Lecturer, 1967-1969.
- Harvard University, Cambridge, Mass. USA, Centre For International Affairs (CFIA): Graduate Associate, 1972-74.
- University of Ibadan, Department of Political Science, Nigeria: As tenured Teaching Staff (on continuous appointment, and rising steadily through the rank):
 - a) Temporary Lecturer, 1976.
 - b) Lecturer II, 1977.
 - c) Lecturer I, 1978.
 - d) Senior Lecturer, 1980.
 - e) Professor, 1985 – 2006.
- University of Lancaster, Centre for the Study of Arms Control and International Security, Department of Politics, England: Visiting Fellow, Sabbatical year, 1982-83.
- Dalhousie University, Department of Political Science, Halifax, Nova Scotia, Canada: Visiting Fellow & Professor, Sabbatical year 1990-91.
- International Peace Research Institute, Oslo (PRJO), Norway: Research Fellow/Programme Leader, Ethnic and Nationalist Conflicts Programme (while on leave from Ibadan), May 1, 1994 - September 30, 1997.
- Centre for Peace and Conflict Studies (CEPACS), University of Ibadan, Nigeria: Foundation Director, April 2001- May 2004.
- Economic Community of West African States (ECOWAS), Abuja, Nigeria: Coordinator Policy Analysis and Strategic Planning Unit (PASPU) & Peace and Security Analyst, Office of the Executive Secretary (now President), April I, 2006-March 31, 2007.
- Kogi State University, Department of Political Science, Nigeria: Contract Professor, April 1, 2007-January 1, 2010.
- Babcock University, Department of Political Science: Contract Professor, January 1, 2010 – August 31, 2014; and Visiting Professor, from August 31, 2014 – August 31, 2017.
- University of Ibadan, Department of Political Science, Nigeria: Emeritus Professor, July 1, 2014 –
- Chrisland University, Abeokuta, Ogun State, Nigeria: Pro-Chancellor & Chairman Governing Council, May 28, 2016 – June 17, 2019.

(B) TEACHING AND OTHER RESPONSIBILITIES (INCLUDING RESEARCH SUPERVISION) AT BOTH UNDERGRADUATE AND POSTGRADUATE LEVELS

Had taught students and supervised projects at both Undergraduate and Postgraduate University levels both within and outside Nigeria, and across all of the major sub-disciplinary divisions of

Political Science, but with courses, projects, and specializations either located directly within or astride a combination of major areas of Traditional Political Theory; Comparative Politics, Theory & Methodology; Empirical Political Theory and Analysis; and International Relations and their sub-fields.

The number of B.Sc. (Pol.) Project Essays and Academic Master's Degree Theses supervised at the various University Departments (including Ibadan), where Teaching Appointments had been held, is simply too numerous to count.

Countless, also, are the theses supervised at the Master's level in the two Professional Degree programmes of Master's in Strategic Studies (MSS) in the Department of Political Science and the Humanitarian and Refugee Studies (or MHRS) at the Centre for peace and Conflict Studies, both of them based at University of Ibadan. Those two Ibadan Professional Degree Programmes I had also been instrumental in helping to design; while most of the theses at the Master's level that I had supervised during my active teaching involvement with the institutions had dealt with various problems in the fields of civil-military relations, defence and strategic studies, and peace and conflict resolution, being my major areas of research and specialization as shown below.

(C) MAJOR AREAS OF TEACHING & RESEARCH EXPERIENCE AND SPECIALTY

1. Comparative Politics, Theory, and Methodology
2. Contemporary Political Analysis
3. Logic and Systematic Criticism as Method of Political Inquiry
4. Civil-Military Relations
5. Leadership Succession under Military Regimes
6. The Military and Democratisation\
7. Military-Ethnic Relations
8. Defence and Development Studies
9. Defence and Strategic Studies
10. Peace and Conflict Research
11. Ethnic and Social Conflicts Research
12. Conflict Regulation in Badly Divided Societies
13. Strategies for Conflict Resolution and Management
14. Conflict Prevention and Early Warning Systems
15. Politics of Debt and Adjustment
16. Power-Sharing as Facility for Transition from War to Peace, from Conflict to Post-Conflict Stage, from Authoritarian Breakdowns to Democratic Openings
17. Transition as Inherently Contested, Inherently Contestable Concept and Process
18. Reconciliation versus Justice in Post-Conflict Settings
19. The Art of Negotiation
20. Post-Conflict Peacebuilding versus Market-Driven Liberalisation
21. The Military and Democratic Consolidation in Post-Authoritarian States
22. Nigerian Politics and Government from Past to Present: The 'High Stakes' Challenges
23. Major Issues in African Politics and Governance
24. Elections and Governance
25. Migration, Conflicts, and Refugee Studies
26. Regional Integration and Security (ECOWAS)
27. Globalisation and Security
28. International Humanitarianism and Human Rights Standards and Other Applicable Norms
29. Enforced or Involuntary Disappearances under International Humanitarian Law.

PhD THESES SUPERVISED

At University of Ibadan

- Nwolise, OBC, “Factors Explaining High Defence Expenditures in Africa, 1967-1977”, PhD Thesis, University of Ibadan, Department of Political Science, awarded 1987.
- Bamisaye, O. A., “Public Policy and Food Security: The Nigerian Experience Since Independence”, PhD Thesis, University of Ibadan, Department of Political Science, awarded September 1990.
- (Jointly with Adigun A. Agbaje) Akande, Adeolu, “Machiavellian Statecraft, Corporatism, and Neopatrimonial Rule: Nigeria under General Ibrahim Babangida”, PhD Thesis, University of Ibadan, Department of Political Science, awarded 1997.
- Adejumobi, Said, “The Military as Economic Manager: The Babangida Regime and the Structural Adjustment Programme in Nigeria”, PhD Thesis, University of Ibadan, Department of Political Science, awarded 1999.
- Oluwaniyi, Oluwatoyin, “The Phenomenon of Child Soldiers in Liberia and Sierra Leone”, PhD Thesis, University of Ibadan, Department of Political Science, awarded 2005.

At the International Peace Research Institute, Oslo (PRIO), Norway, 1994 - 1997

At the International Peace Research Institute, Oslo (PRIO), Norway, where I was for a little over three years (May 1994-September 1997), been involved in helping to read parts of the theses done by a number of the students originally enrolled for their *Hovedfag* (M.A.) or even PhD at the University of Oslo and other Norwegian Universities or Institutes (including the Norwegian Institute of Human Rights). The students, who had been brought to PRIO as postgraduate interns on scholarship, were researching on subjects relevant to the Research Programmes then operating at the Institute, meaning in this case the Ethnic and Nationalist Conflicts Research Programme (of which I happened to have been the Programme Leader).

At Babcock University, Ilishan-Remo, Ogun State, January 2010 – August 2017

During the seven and half years of engagement with the Department of Political Science and Public Administration at Babcock University, beginning first as Contract Professor on full time basis (from 2010 up to 2014) and afterwards in a Visiting capacity (from 2014 to 2017), had supervised and got as many as ten (10) doctoral students to complete and successfully defend their theses, namely:

- Osah, Goodnews, “Disarming Ethnic Militants and Post-Conflict Peacebuilding in the Niger Delta”, PhD Thesis, Babcock University, Department of Political Science and Public Administration, awarded June 2014.
- Iyanda, Rachael Oluseye, “Linking Phenomenon of Child Trafficking and Declining Human Security in Africa: Nigeria and The Gambia as Comparative Cases”, PhD Thesis, Babcock University, Department of Political Science and Public Administration, awarded June 2014.
- Mbagwu, Joan U., “Beyond Military Force as Strategy for Countering Terrorism in Nigeria”, PhD Thesis, Babcock University, Department of Political Science and Public Administration, awarded June 2015.
- Alfred, Charles, “War Economy and Peace Processes in the Niger Delta”, PhD Thesis, Babcock University, Department of Political Science and Public Administration, awarded June 2015.
- Ogu, Michael Ihuoma, “Endemic Pastoral/Agricultural Conflicts, Small Arms Proliferation, and Insecurity in Nigeria”, PhD Thesis, Babcock University, Department of Political Science and Public Administration, awarded June 2016.
- Ogbonna, Emmanuel Chijioke, “Social Mobilisation, Critical Citizenry and Democratisation in Nigeria”, PhD Thesis, Babcock University, Department of Political Science and Public Administration, awarded June 2016.
- Alao, Emmanuel Olatunji, “Sharia Law, Sectarian Conflicts and National Security: Case Study of Kaduna State, Nigeria (1999-2010)”, PhD Thesis, Babcock University, Department of Political Science and Public Administration, awarded June 2016.

- Akinola, Idowu Barnabas, “Coincidence of Ethnicity, Religion, Economic Livelihoods and Structural Inequality in the Intense Conflicts of Jos City, Plateau State, Nigeria”, PhD Thesis, Babcock University, Department of Political Science and Public Administration, awarded June 2016.
- Ojuola, Benjamin Olusegun, “The Music of Fela Anikulapo Kuti, Its Thematic Evolution and Impact as Political Protest in Contemporary Africa”, PhD Thesis, Babcock University, Department of Political Science and Public Administration, awarded June 2017.
- Uzuegbu-Wilson, Emmanuel, “Drug Trafficking and Insecurity in West Africa: Case-Studies of Guinea-Bissau, Guinea-Conakry, and Nigeria”, PhD Thesis, Babcock University, Department of Political Science and Public Administration, awarded June 2018.

X. Research Output:

A: COMPLETED:

1. Military Organisation in Multi-Ethnically Segmented Societies: Theory, Typology, Comparisons; Case-Studies: Ethnicity and army recruitment In colonial society; Nigeria (continuing case); Nkrumah’s Ghana; Obote’s Uganda (1962-72); pre-1974 Cyprus; pre-1975 Lebanon.
2. Nigerian Military and Social Expenditures, 1970-80
3. Military Expenditure in Developmental Process: Nigerian Case
4. The Military and Federalism in Comparative Perspective
5. Succession to Leadership under Military Regimes in the West African Sub-Region
6. Politics of the Post-Military State in Africa.
7. Elections and Violence in Africa: Nigerian case (of continuing interest)
8. Security Aspects of Election Management in Nigeria since Independence.
9. The Military as a Problem in Comparative Political Analysis
10. Comparative Study of Sub-Regional Security Protocols
11. Role of the Military in Revolution
12. Military Rule and Social Inequalities in Africa
13. Military Occupation and Social Stratification: The Nigerian Case
14. Military Components of Debt and Adjustment Problems in Contemporary Africa
15. Ethno-Regional Incidence of Debt, Adjustment, and Democratisation: The Comparative African Experience
16. Conflicts, Loss of State Capacities, and Migrations in Contemporary Sub-Saharan Africa
17. Disarming Ethnic Guerrillas and Peace-building in Africa’s Post-Conflict Societies: With Ethiopia, Uganda, Mozambique, Mali, & South Africa as case-studies carried out in collaboration with other researchers.
18. Rwanda/Burundi: ‘Uni-Ethnic’ Military Dominance and The Cycle of Armed Ethnic Violence.
19. From War-to-Peace Transitions: The Key Issues Internationally.
20. About the Sequencing of Tasks on War-to-Peace Transition Agenda: Disarmament, Demobilisation, and Reintegration of ex-Combatants.
21. Conditions for Sustainable Peace.
22. Evaluation of Norwegian Church Aid’s Humanitarian and Peace-making Work in Mali.
23. Linking Conflict Diagnosis, Conflict Prevention, and Conflict Management in Contemporary Africa.
24. Conceptualising Terrorism as a Violent Conflict Phenomenon, and Therefore Amenable to the Application of Conflict Analysis and Conflict Resolution Tools.
25. The Military and Democratisation in Contemporary Africa.
26. The Retired Military as Emergent Power Factor in Nigeria.
27. Major Issues of Civil-Military Relations Confronting Post-Authoritarian Governments: The Nigerian Case since 1999.
28. Police Powers and Federal Systems: The Nigerian Case in Comparative Perspective.

29. Managing Problems of Displacement. Internally Displaced Persons, and Refugees In Africa.
30. The Art of Negotiation: The ECOWAS and Economic Partnership Agreement Negotiation with the EU as Case Study.
31. Interconnected Issues of Globalisation, Democracy, and Development in Africa.
32. The Comparative Method and Civil-Military Relations.

C: *DISSERTATION AND THESIS*

J. 'Bayo Adekanye, "Military Organisation in Multi-Ethnically Segmented Societies: A Theoretical Study with Reference to Three Sub-Saharan African Cases", PhD Dissertation, Department of Politics, Brandeis University, Waltham, Mass., USA, May 1976.

XI. Publications:

(a) *BOOKS*

1. Adekanye, J. 'Bayo (1981) **Nigeria in Search of a Stable Civil-Military System**, Aldershot, Eng.: Gower & Boulder, CO. USA Westview.
2. Adekanye, J. 'Bayo (2019) **Nigeria in Search of a Stable Civil-Military System**, First Edition published by Routledge (Taylor & Francis Group), London, Reprinted 2020, and in the various Editions including Hardback, Softback/Paperback, VitalSource eBook obtaining worldwide.
3. Adekanye, J. 'Bayo (1989) (ed.) **The Military, Social Classes, and Revolution**, Special Issue of Studies in Politics and Society No. 5, Ibadan: Vantage Publishers, for Nigerian Political Science Association (July).
4. Adekanye, J. 'Bayo (1993) **Military Occupation and Social Stratification**, An Inaugural Lecture, 1993: Vantage Publishers, for University of Ibadan; Second Impression, Oslo: Falch Hurtigtrykk, 1998; Third Impression, Ibadan: The University Press, 2014. Address has also appeared as part of the publication of the backlog of inaugural lectures in University of Ibadan, **Inaugural Lectures**, Volume (1992-1997), Ibadan University Press, Publishing House, 2005, pp. 259-96.
5. Adekanye, J. 'Bayo (as Team Leader, and with inputs by Gunnvor Berge, Malvern Lumsden and Inger Skjelsbek) (1997), **Norwegian Church Aid's Humanitarian and Peacemaking Work in Mali: An Evaluation Project Report**, Submitted to The Royal Norwegian Ministry of Foreign Affairs, Oslo: PRIO.
6. Adekanye, J. 'Bayo, Kiplagart, Bethuel, and Mohammed, Nadir A. (1999), **Comparative Study of Sub-Regional Security Protocols in Africa**, Report on a DANIDA-Funded Research Project Abeokuta, Nigeria: Africa Leadership Forum Publications.
7. Adekanye, J. 'Bayo (1999) **The Retired Military as Emergent Power Factor in Nigeria**, Ibadan: Heinemann Books, pp. xviii, 210. First Published 1999, Reprinted 2006.
8. Adekanye, J. 'Bayo (2004) (ed.) **Managing Problems of Displacement, Internally Displaced Persons and Refugees** (Proceedings of One-Day Seminar Commemorating "World Refugee Day" June 20, 2003), Ibadan: CEPACS, University of Ibadan.
9. Adekanye, J. 'Bayo (2007) **Linking Conflict Diagnosis, Conflict Prevention, and Conflict Management in Africa**, Lagos: Ababa Press & Centre for Gender, Governance and Development (CEGGAD).
10. Adekanye, J. 'Bayo (2008) **Military Organisation in Multi-Ethnically Segmented Societies: A Comparative Study**, Lagos: Ababa Press & Centre for Gender, Governance and Development (CEGGAD).
11. Adekanye, J. 'Bayo (2022) **The Comparative Method and Civil-Military Relations**, published under the "*TETFund-supported Publication*" imprint, Ibadan University Press (IUP Publishing House), in Collaboration with Mosuro Booksellers Limited, Magazine Road, Jericho (November), the Nigerian Edition.
12. Adekanye, J. 'Bayo (2024) **The Comparative Method and Civil-Military Relations**, First

Foreign Edition, available in all the various formats including Hardback, Paperback, and Kindle eBook, London: Routledge (Taylor & Francis Group), though by contractual agreement not for distribution in Author print territory (i.e. Nigeria).

(b) CHAPTERS IN BOOKS PUBLISHED:

13. Adekanye, J. 'Bayo (1979) "Dilemma of Military Disengagement," in Oye Oyediran (ed.) **Nigerian Government and Politics under Military Rule 1966-1979**, London: Macmillan, pp. 212-234.
14. Adekanye, J. 'Bayo (1979) "Military Organisation in Multi-Ethnically Segmented Societies," in Marrett, Cora B. & Leggon, Cheryl (eds.) **Research in Race and Ethnic Relations: A Research Annual**, Greenwich, Conn.: JAI Press, pp. 109-25.
15. Adekanye, J. 'Bayo and Onyeoziri, Fred (1987) "Civil-Military Relations and Public Support for Defence", in T. A. Imobighe (ed.) **Nigerian Defence and Security: Issues and Options for Policy** (Kuru, Jos: The National Institute for Policy and Strategic Studies, pp. 179-96.
16. Adekanye, J. 'Bayo (1989a) "Politics in a Military Context,' in Ekeh, Peter P., Dele-Cole, P. and Olusanya, Gabriel O. (eds.) **Parties, Politics and Elections (Nigeria Since Independence History Series)**, Volume V, Ibadan: Heinemann, pp. 186-205.
17. Adekanye, J. 'Bayo (1989b) "Introduction: A Bibliographic Overview", in **The Military, Social Classes, and Revolution**, Special Issue of Studies in Politics and Society No. 5, Ibadan: Vantage Publishers, for the Nigerian Political Science Association (NPSA) (July), pp. 1 – 18.
18. Adekanye, J. 'Bayo (1989c) "The Quota Recruitment Policy, Its Sources and Impact upon the Nigerian Military," in Ekeh, Peter P. and Osaghae, Eghosa (eds.) **Federal Character and Nigerian Federalism**, Ibadan: Heinemann, pp. 23-55.
19. Adekanye, J. 'Bayo (1997a) "*Geld, demokratisering og Konflikt - ti/feller Nigeria*" (Debt, Democratisation and Conflict: The Nigerian Case), in Patrik Eklof (ed.) *Afrika Arbobok 96/97 Tema: Geld, Strukturhpassning og Konflikt (Africa Yearbook 96/97 Theme: Debt, Structural Adjustment and Conflict)*, Oslo: Fellesradet for Afrika (Norwegian Council for Africa), pp. 147-170
20. Adekanye, J. 'Bayo (1997b) "The Military in the Transition," in Diamond, Larry, Kirk-Greene, Anthony & Oyediran, Oyeleye (eds.) **Transition Without End: Nigerian Politics and Civil Society under Babangida**, Boulder, CO: Lynne Rienner, pp. 55-80; also appearing in the Nigerian edition, Ibadan: Vantage Publishers, 1997: 33-66.
21. Adekanye, J. 'Bayo (2008) "Disarming Ethnic Guerrillas, Power-Sharing, and Transition to Democracy in Africa: The Ethiopian Case Study", Chapter 10 of Adekanye, J. 'Bayo **Military Organisation in Multi-Ethnically Segmented Societies: A Comparative Study**, Lagos: Ababa Press, & Ibadan: Centre for Gender, Governance and Development (CEGGAD), pp. 244-331.

(c) ARTICLES APPEARING IN REFEREED CONFERENCE PROCEEDINGS:

22. Adekanye, J. 'Bayo (1977) "Military Clauses of the New Nigerian Draft Constitution: A Critical Analysis", mimeographed, National Conference on the Issues in the Draft Constitution, Institute of Administration, Ahmadu Bello University, Zaria, pp. 19-21.
23. Adekanye, J. 'Bayo (1978) "Nigerian Military and Social Expenditures, 1970-1976," in **Democracy in Nigeria: Past, Present, and Future**, Proceedings of the Nigerian Political Science Association, Chapter 16, pp. 246 – 249. Enlarged version of the research study titled "Nigerian Military and Social Expenditures 1970-80" appeared in author's first book **Nigeria in Search of a Stable Civil-Military System**, Aldershot, Eng.: Gower & Boulder, CO. USA Westview, 1981, pp. 51-84.
24. Adekanye, J. 'Bayo (1980a) "Civil Rights versus Military Rule Debate: A Synthesis," in Shyllon, Folarin and General Obasanjo, Olusegun (eds.) **The Demise of the Rule of Law in**

- Nigeria under the Military: Two Points of view.** Ibadan: The University Press, for Institute of African Studies, Occasional Publication No.33, pp. 38-42.
25. Adekanye, J. 'Bayo (1980b) "Nigeria's Preparedness for Peace-Keeping Role in Africa," in Nigerian Institute of International Affairs (ed.) **PEACEKEEPING** (A Summary of papers presented at a National Seminar on Nigeria and Peace-Keeping in Africa), Lagos: NIIA, Monograph Series, pp. 53-56
 26. Adekanye, J. 'Bayo (1981) "The Five D's in Contemporary Nigerian Civil-Military Thought: Defence, Development, Demobilisation. Demilitarisation Democratisation," in Jahn, Egbert and Sakamoto, Yoshikazu (eds.) **Elements of World Instability: Armaments, Communications, Food, International Division of Labour**, Proceedings of the International Peace Research Association, Eighth General Conference, Frankfurt: Campus Verlag, pp. 222-237. Reproduced in author's first book **Nigeria in Search of a Stable Civil-Military System**, Aldershot, Eng.: Gower & Boulder, CO. USA Westview, 1981, Chapter 1.
 27. Adekanye, J. 'Bayo (1985a), "Introduction", in **Military Rule and The National Question**, Proceedings of the 12th Annual Conference of the Nigerian Political Science Association, Ibadan: Vantage Publishers, pp. ix-xxi.
 28. Adekanye, J. 'Bayo (1985b) "Military Expenditure under a Civilian Presidency: The Case of Shehu Shagari's Nigeria, 1979-1983," in **Military Rule and The National Question**, Proceedings of the 12th Annual Conference of the Nigerian Political Science Association, Ibadan: Vantage Publishers, pp. 66-90.
 29. Adekanye, J. 'Bayo (1985c), "Politics in a Post-Military State in Africa", in Christopher Clapham & George Philip (eds.), **The Political Dilemma of Military Regimes**, London: Croom Helm, pp. 64 – 94. An unabridged version of article had earlier appeared in 1984 in **II Politico** (Pavia, Italy), Vol. XLIX, No. 4, pp. 25 – 60.
 30. Adekanye, J. 'Bayo (1997a) "Dynamics of Ethnic Conflicts in Africa", in Volden, Ketil and Smith, Dan (eds.), **Causes of Conflicts in the Third World**, Oslo: North/South Coalition & International Peace Research Institute, Oslo (PRIO), pp. 91-105.
 31. Adekanye, J. 'Bayo (1997b) "Interactions of Ethnicity, Economy, and Configuration of Society in Separatist Movements in Africa", in Andresen, Trude, Bull, Beate & Duvokl, Kjetil (eds.) **Separatism: Culture Counts, Resources Decide**, Bergen, Norway: Chr. Michelsens Institute/The Comparative Politics Conference, pp. 72-105.
 32. Adekanye, J. 'Bayo (1998) "Conflicts, Loss of State Capacities, and Migration in Contemporary Africa", in Appleyard, Reginald (ed.) **Emigration and Dynamics in Developing Countries Volume I: Sub-Saharan Africa**, Series in Emigration Dynamics, Aldershot, England: Ashgate, for UNFPA & IOM, pp. 165-206.
 33. Adekanye, J. 'Bayo (1999) "Conflict Prevention and Early Warning Systems", in Lennart Wohlgemuth, Gibson, Samantha, Klasen, Stephan and Rothschild, Emma (eds.) **Common Security and the Civil Society in Africa**, Uppsala: Nordiska Afrikainstitutet, pp. 103-117.
 34. Adekanye, J. 'Bayo (2000) "Sustaining Nigeria's Democracy: Military-Security Imperative", in Olsen, Tunji, Sambo, Adesina and Samuel, Kayode (eds.) **Nigeria: Path to Sustainable Democracy**, Proceedings and Policy Recommendations of the 8th Obafemi Awolowo Foundation Dialogue, Lagos: Obafemi Awolowo Foundation, pp. 103-125.
 35. Adekanye, J. 'Bayo and General Williams, Isola (2001) "Civil-Military Relations", in International IDEA, **Democracy in Nigeria: Continuing Dialogue(s) for Nation-Building**, Capacity-Building Series 10, Stockholm: International Institute for Democracy and Electoral Assistance, pp. 173-197.
 36. J. 'Bayo Adekanye and Iyanda, Rachael (2011 "Security Challenges of Election Management in Nigeria: An Overview", in Olurode, Lai and Jega, Attahiru (eds.) **Election Challenges of Election Management In Nigeria**, Abuja: INEC and Friedrich Ebert Stiftung, pp. 15-51.

(d) ARTICLES PUBLISHED IN LEARNED JOURNALS:

37. Adekanye, J. 'Bayo (1968) "Biafra and Reflections on the Nation-State: A Rejoinder," **Insight and Opinion** (A Quarterly for Current African Thinking, Accra), 3(2), pp. 57-64.
38. Adekanye, J. 'Bayo (1976) "Army in a Multi-Ethnic Society, The Case of Nkrumah's Ghana, 1957-66", **Armed Forces and Society** (Inter-University Seminar on Armed Forces and Society, Chicago), 2(2), pp. 251-72.
39. Adekanye, J. 'Bayo (1978a) "On The Theory of Modernising Soldier: A Critique," **Current Research on Peace and Violence** (Tampere, Finland), 8(1), pp. 29-40.
40. Adekanye, J. 'Bayo (1978b) "Ethnicity, The Military, and Domination: The Case of Obote's Uganda, 1962-1971," **Plural Societies** (The Hague), 9(1), pp.85-110.
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89. Adekanye, J. 'Bayo (2005) **Reforming the Character of Civil-Military Relations for Democratic Governance in Nigeria after 1999**. Distinguished Lecture, Series No. 8, Faculty of Social Sciences, University of Lagos (May).
90. Adekanye, J. 'Bayo (2011) **Police Powers and Federal Systems: The Nigerian Case in Comparative Perspective**, Distinguished Paper delivered as the Fourth Matriculation Lecture, Achievers University, Owo, Ondo State, Nigeria (Thursday February 10), pp. 36. Available as PDF document at: [www.abatom.com/bayoadekanye/police ...](http://www.abatom.com/bayoadekanye/police...)
- (g) *SCHOLARLY INTERVENTIONS IN PUBLIC DEBATES, NEWSPAPER/MAGAZINE ARTICLES, AND COMMENTARIES (OR OP-EDS) ON ISSUES OF CRITICAL SIGNIFICANCE AT VARIOUS LEVELS, INCLUDING INTERNATIONAL, NATIONAL, AND COMMUNITY, FROM PAST TO PRESENT (Some of these were to be subsequently developed and published as articles in refereed journals).*
91. Adekanye, J. 'Bayo (1968) "*Fiscal Aspects of Nigeria's Constitutional Development, 1945-65*", first circulated as *Discussion Paper*, Faculty of Social Sciences Colloquium, University of Ife (now Obafemi Awolowo University), Ile-Ife, February 13. Done shortly after outbreak of the Nigerian Civil war, the piece was meant for sensitizing the research community, first, nationally and, later, internationally, about *the close relationship existing between the fiscal fortunes confronting component regions/states of the Nigerian federation at given periods and the demands or choices made by their respective leaders at such periods regarding the constitutional issues of "unitarism", "federalism", "loose federalism", or even "secessionism" in the course of the country's evolution from 1945 to 1965* (Data for the study was combed from the submissions presented to the various revenue allocation commissions sitting over the period, these commissions being themselves sequel to the various constitutional reviews earlier agreed as framework for central-regional/state interaction). The findings of paper underlined the following four major points: (1) Recurrent and cyclic nature of the threats of "secessionism" experienced by the Nigerian federation vis-à-vis its component regions/states over the period of study (the fact for example that all then three major regions of the federation, i.e. the North, West, and East, had at one period or the other invoked this threat); (2) Shifting nature of the fiscal fortunes facing the regions/states over that period (i.e. the fact that the regions/or states were not all and at the same time equally resource-endowed alike, neither were they equal enough in revenue strength and therefore ability to stand on their own, without having to depend on being subsidized by others from the nationally distributable pool account); (3) Shifting nature of the political choices made by regional/state leaders regarding the constitutional issues of "unitarism", "federalism", "loose federalism", or even "secessionism" over those years (and also accounting in part for the variation in the coalition-building practices and strategies of leaders of the major regions/states during the period); and, fourth and lastly, (4) about the "*oil's shadow of secession*" being already visible on Nigeria's political landscape by the time of the Binns Commission of 1964, and long before the fall of 1965. The Intervention piece was not only to form the point of departure for the analysis in the author's first published Journal article, i.e. that on "*Biafra: reflections on the nation-state in Africa*" (see Publication 37 above), but also to influence aspect of the author's subsequent contribution to a 1997 Book collection on **Separatism: culture counts, resources decide** (see Publication 31 above).
92. Adekanye, J. 'Bayo (1978) "Nigerian Military and Social Expenditures, 1970 - 1976", **New Nigerian** (A National daily newspaper based in Kaduna), May 5-6: Broaching what was to become one of the key issues on post-Civil War Nigeria's civil-military relations debate, research, and policy agenda, i.e. that about *the opportunity cost of defence spending*, the

- original version of the paper was first presented as a Paper at the 15th Annual Conference of the Nigerian Political Science Association (NPSA), University of Ife (now Obafemi Awolowo), Ile-Ife, April 3-6 (and to be later enlarged and made one of the Chapters in the author's first book, see Publication No 1). As expected, that original piece provoked an almost instantaneous rejoinder by a retired army general, that by Major-General I.B.M. Haruna (Rtd.), "Nigerian Military and Social Expenditures, 1970-76 – A Rejoinder", **New Nigerian** (Kaduna), May 18, 1978.
93. Adekanye, J. 'Bayo (1978), an invited page commentary written on "Towards *Disengaging the Military from Politics*", **The New Nationalist** (University of Ibadan, Faculty of the Social Sciences), Vol. 5, Nos. 3 & 4, June & July, p. 1. Piece about the measures introduced by General Olusegun Obasanjo, the head of the federal military government at the time, for restoring civil rule in the country during the last phase of the first military regime. The write-up was to be made part of the author's first published Chapter contribution appearing in the Oyediran 1979 work (see Publication 13 above). Meanwhile, **The New Nationalist**, where the invited page commentary appeared, was intended by its founders to be a successor magazine to **The Nigerian Opinion** (also based at the University of Ibadan) of the 1960s, though both now defunct.
 94. Adekanye, J. 'Bayo (1980) "Civil Rights versus Military Rule", paper presented as part of a public forum cum seminar discussion on *the civil rights versus military rule debate* organised as part of the ceremony for welcoming General Olusegun Obasanjo as Distinguished Fellow, Institute of African Studies, University of Ibadan, held soon after leaving power as the first Nigerian military ruler to voluntarily hand over to a civilian successor. The intervention was to be published in one of the refereed Conference Proceedings (see Publication No 24).
 95. Adekanye, J. 'Bayo (1990) "Current Developments in the Soviet Union and Eastern Europe: A Strategic Analysis", *Mimeo*, Nigerian Institute of International Affairs (NIIA), Victoria Island, Lagos. (Shorter version of paper had been previously given as one of a set of Guest Lectures, the second being about the subject of "EEC By Year 1992", delivered to the 2 Mechanised Division Captain to Major Written Staff Qualifying Cadre Examinations in Current Affairs, 2 Mechanised Division Officers Mess, Agodi, Ibadan, Friday March 23, 1990). It is a contribution to forum discussion, *predicting complete dissolution and collapse of the former Soviet Union and other communist-party states in Eastern Europe*, based on an extrapolation from the inner logic and internal contradictions in the historical formation and subsequent developments of those states as totalitarian states. The piece was later circulated to the general public via the NIIA medium meant for that kind of dissemination (see Publication 59 above).
 96. Adekanye, J. 'Bayo (1992) "*Plagiarism as Academic Equivalent of Bank Embezzlement*", *Guardian* (Lagos) newspaper. That definition has over the years come to be re-echoed by many from among former students belonging to the writing class of Nigerians, in part because of the increasing menace of the phenomenon; among them, see for example Wale Olaitan, *The Nigerian Tribune* (Ibadan); and the columnist Segun Ayobolu, recollecting and actually re-echoing the author's use of same definition from past classroom interactions, as part of a tribute paid in "Celebrating a 'Beautiful' (sic) one", *The Nation*, 20 August, 2011, back page.
 97. Adekanye, J. 'Bayo (1992) "Thoughts on *the National Question*", in 2 Parts, *The Guardian* (Lagos), I & II, Friday & Saturday October 16 & 17. Alerting the Nigerian public as a whole, and the elites along with the political leaders in particular, about the rising explosion of the issues of ethnic identities, identity conflicts, and wars globally, the havoc that these had already wreaked in places like the former Soviet Union and former Yugoslavia and especially in the latter country, and the lesson to be learnt from those countries' developments; and about how and why proper knowledge and understanding must inform the Nigerian government's approach to the resolution of the national question, and not lead to taking that phenomenon for granted either through a misreading or the mismanagement of things associated with its manifestations, given the country's own accumulated crisis potential in the area.

98. Adekanye, J. 'Bayo (1994) "*Nigeria's 'June 12' Crisis: Issues and Options*", *Mimeo*, done and widely circulated internationally soon after leaving Nigeria to take up a Visiting Fellowship and Senior Research position as Programme Leader of the Ethnic and Nationalist Conflicts Programme at the International Peace Research Institute, Oslo (PRIO), Norway, (June). Much of the material from the piece was to be part of the publication appearing in the Norwegian language under the title "*Geld, demokratisering og Konflikt-ti/feller Nigeria*" (*Nigeria*) (Debt, Democratisation and Conflict: The Nigerian Case), see Publication No. 19 above.
99. J. 'Bayo Adekanye (1995) "*Sierra Leone: Conflict Resolution*", **West Africa** (London) September 4-10, pp. 1396-7. About the root causes of Sierra Leone's conflict case then ravaging the country, and the need for matching the search for sustainable solution with that diagnosis of the nature of the problem.
100. Adekanye, J. 'Bayo (1996) "Obituary: Professor *Claude Ake* (1939-1996)", **West Africa** (London), No. 4127, December, p. 1884. Carried, also as Briefing piece, in **Review of African Political Economy** (ROAPE), Vol. 23, No. Issue 70, pp. 563-564.
101. Adekanye, J. 'Bayo (1998) "The Military and Federalism in Nigeria: *Dangers of a Failed System*", **Omega Weekly**, April 23. Being excerpt published in that Ibadan-based magazine, though given a title of the editor's own choosing, but its contents same as those contained in part of the author's review of the book by Kunle Amuwo et. al. (eds.) **Federalism and Political Restructuring**, Ibadan: Spectrum Books & IFRA, 1998. The review was given as part of the ceremony for public presentation of the book which held at Lady Bank Anthony Hall, Institute of African Studies, University of Ibadan, April 17, 1998. Significantly, the latter event took place about two weeks before the death in office of the Nigerian maximum ruler, General Sani Abacha.
102. Adekanye, J. 'Bayo (2002), "Tribute: *Bade Onimode*", an obituary on one of Nigeria's most distinguished political economists and published by the London-based Centre for Democracy and Development CDD) journal, **Democracy and Development: Journal of West African Affairs**, Rains Edition, in the Briefings section.
103. Ven. Olusola, J. A. F (then Chaplain, Chapel of The Resurrection) & Adekanye, J. 'Bayo (writing as Chairman, Social Issues Sub-Committee of the Chapel) (2006), "Chapel of The Resurrection, University of Ibadan, Cautions President Olusegun Obasanjo Against Third Term Bid", **The Resurrection** (Magazine of The Chapel of The Resurrection, University of Ibadan), April, pp. 12-16. Being one of the first and most scholarly interventions to be made in the fierce public debate then raging regarding the widely suspected "*third-term elongation bid*" of the Obasanjo presidency beyond the constitutionally stipulated two-term tenure limit of 2007, the piece provides a point-by-point rebuttal of the arguments being canvassed by the advocates, while also warning about the dangers posed by the scheme's success for the country's orderly constitutional evolution, democratic consolidation, continuing civil rule, internal cohesion, and political stability. Piece had been earlier circulated to the wider public and serialized in 2 Parts in **The Guardian** (Lagos) Newspaper, Monday February 20, 2006, p. 9, & Tuesday February 21, 2006, p. 8.
104. Adekanye, J. 'Bayo (2012) "Police Powers and Federal Systems: The Nigerian Case in Comparative Perspective", serialised in three parts in **The Guardian** (Lagos), January 11, 12, & 13 (see also Publication 90 above), but originally delivered as Invited Lecture at A Matriculation event involving the privately-owned Achievers University in Owo, Ondo State. Opportunity of that Invited Lecture was used for addressing (and sensitizing not just the students population but the wider public about) one of Nigeria's long-standing internal security issues centring on *the designing of appropriate organizational structure for policing the territorially and demographically large, sprawling, and heterogeneous federation* that is Nigeria. The issues addressed included those about "State policing", "a decentralised police force", and "community-oriented policing" among others.

105. Adekanye, J. 'Bayo (2015) "The Non-Issue about Retired General Buhari's Educational Qualification for the Presidency", **The Guardian** (Lagos), January 19. The piece can be found also published under the caption "Much Ado *about Buhari's Educational Qualification*", **The Nation** (Lagos), January 19. A scholarly intervention in the partisan opposition-inspired public controversy about retired General Buhari not being educationally qualified to run for the office of President in the 2015 Elections, the piece shows arguments of the proponents to be empirically incorrect, not sufficiently constitutionally informed, and legally unsupportable.
106. Adekanye, J. 'Bayo (2019) "The Non-Issue about Retired General Buhari's Educational Qualification for the Presidency", **The Guardian** (Lagos), in 2 Parts, 18 & 19 September; Although first published four years earlier in 2015 (see the Intervention No. 105 immediately preceding), *the article came to be adjudged by same newspaper as worthy of being reproduced verbatim because of its greatly 'prescient' and awfully predictive import for subsequent developments*. Among the developments were the September 11, 2019 Judgment delivered in Abuja by the Presidential Elections Tribunal regarding the question about "Buhari's educational qualification for the presidency", being one of the two key pleas in the petition levelled by the opposition PDP and its Presidential candidate Abubakar Atiku against President Buhari's re-election victory for a second term in office in the February 23, 2019 Presidential polls. That opposition plea was to be ruled against, first, by decision of the Presidential Elections Tribunal, and second, ultimately, the Judgment of October 10, 2019 of the Supreme Court of Nigeria upholding the decision of that Presidential Elections Tribunal, and thereby finally putting to rest the legal and constitutional matter.
107. Adekanye, J. 'Bayo (2024) "Police Powers and Federal Systems: The Nigerian Case in Comparative Perspective", **The Nation** (Lagos), March 4 & 24 (for the latter's online version visit <https://nationonlineng.net/police-powers-and-federal-systems-the-nigerian-case-in-comparative-perspective-1-2/amp/>), along with a number of other newspaper outlets. Though this scholarly intervention in the public debate on this critical national security-related issue about "State policing" had been the subject of the Matriculation Lecture delivered at Achievers University, Owo, Ondo State, some twelve years before, and published as well as widely circulated immediately thereafter in 2012 (See Intervention No. 104 above), its re-publication by a number of the national daily newspapers some twelve years later was apparently necessitated by three major factors. The first has to do, of course, with *the continuing salience of the question addressed and, coupled with this, the almost timeless and predictive nature and value of the arguments advanced about the appropriate organisational structure for policing the large, sprawling, and heterogeneous federation that Nigeria is*. The second factor, that must have induced the re-printing of the piece, appears to be *the emerging consensus noticeable among the country's ruling elite, including those members in the opposition or non-governing capacity at both the Federal and State levels, about the time being ripe for Constitutional review for instituting State policing*. Given those first two developments and circumstances, pointing in effect to significant shift in elite and cross-political party attitudes to the Centralised Policing architecture operating since 1966, a better and more opportune time could not have been found for re-publishing the 2012 piece. The third, and last factor, but by no means the least: *Being a response to rising new demands coming from many individuals from among the informed public, including a few from among the authour's own professional colleagues who happened to have read the original 2012 piece, calling for the re-publication of piece, as a way of helping to shape what is emerging to be the finite public debate and inter-legislative action on the measure*. And all this taking place against the background of worsening internal security challenges currently facing Nigeria nationwide (RE: terrorism, armed ethnic conflicts, herder/farmer clashes and killings, cattle rustlings, land grabbing, tracking in sophisticated arms such as AK-47, armed robbery, rising wave of kidnappings for ransom, along with such other organised crimes as banditry, children trafficking, organ harvesting, cultism and ritual killings) and the rising incapacity of the exiting Nigerian Police Force as currently constituted as a force structure for grappling

with all these. Currently, under consideration by the National Assembly, are a number of Bill(s) for Act(s) for the establishment of “State Police forces” operating alongside a Federal police force. The goal is to improve public safety and enhance law enforcement by decentralizing policing functions.

XII. Scholarly Review Essays on a Few of Author’s Selected Books

- 1 Professor J. F. Ade Ajayi, “Evolving A Stable Civil-Military System in Nigeria”, Book Review: Title, **Nigeria in Search of A Stable Civil-Military System**, Author Dr. J. ‘Bayo Adekanye (formerly Adekson), Co-Publishers Gower Printing Co. Ltd, Aldershot, England & Westview Press, Boulder, Colorado, USA, 1981, in **DAILY SKETCH** (Ibadan), Tuesday March 9, 1982, p. 5. An abridged version of the Review Essay also appearing as part of the Bookweek Africa programme mounted by The Africa Centre, England, and published under the title “Nigeria’s Search for Stability” in the **West Africa** magazine (London), No. 3383, June 7, 1982, pp. 1534 – 1535.
- 2 Professor L. Adele Jinadu, “REVIEW ESSAY: Bayo Adekanye, *Linking Conflict Diagnosis, Conflict Prevention, and Conflict Management in Africa*”, Unpublished Paper presented in the Review section of Public Presentation and Launch of J. ‘Bayo Adekanye’s (2007) book on **Linking Conflict Diagnosis, Conflict Prevention, and Conflict Management in Africa: Selected Essays**, published by Ababa Press Ltd., Lagos, & The Centre for Gender, Governance and Development (CEGGAD), Ibadan, held at **ECOWAS Commission/Headquarters Auditorium**, Asokoro, Abuja FCT, Nigeria, Thursday April 10, 2008.
- 3 Dr. Gift Ntiwunka, “An Assessment of the Relevance of Adekanye/s *The Retired Military as Emergent Power Factor in Nigeria* to Contemporary Nigeria, Being a Review Essay on the book titled **The Retired Military as Emergent Power Factor in Nigeria**, Author J. ‘Bayo Adekanye, Publisher Heinemann Educational Books, Ibadan, 1999, in **Canadian Social Science**, Vol. 8, No. 2, 2012, pp. 117 – 126.
- 4 Professor Tunji Olaopa, “J. ‘Bayo Adekanye And The Scholarship on Civil-Military Relations”, being Review of the book on **The Comparative Method and Civil-Military Relations**, Author J. ‘Bayo Adekanye, Publisher Ibadan University Press (The Publishing House), University of Ibadan, the Nigerian Edition produced with publication grant support of the Tertiary Education Trust Fund (TETFUND), November 2022, the review first published in one of the leading online newspapers in Nigeria **News Chronicle**, June 16, 2023, and to later circulated in such other news outlets as **New Times** newspaper, July 16, 2023, and **The Guardian** (Lagos), July 27, 2023.

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